

# Curriculum Vitae

## Gabi Schaap, PhD

### Contact

Behavioural Science Institute  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
Radboud University  
Thomas van Aquinostraat 4  
PO BOX9104  
6525 GD, Nijmegen, The Netherlands  
Tel.: +31(0)243611793 / +31(0)243612372  
E-mail: [g.schaap@maw.ru.nl](mailto:g.schaap@maw.ru.nl)

Orcid: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4661-701X>

Radboud University Profile page: <https://www.ru.nl/english/people/schaap-g/>

Google Scholar Profile:

<https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=rOJms24AAAAJ&hl=en&oi=ao>

Research Gate: <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/G-Schaap-2>

### Current research projects

#### **Research interests (keywords):**

*Artificial Intelligence, Digital media technology and its impact on autonomy, brain, cognitions, emotions, and wellbeing, extended mind, digital dementia, media multitasking effects, effects of artificial intelligence, information explosion, learning, cognitive control/executive function, effects of emotional messages, dual processing, (extreme) attitude formation, news effects and content, new trends in journalism*

#### **Current Main Projects (2021):**

**Brave Real World - AI vs Humans:** will smart technology and automated decision-making lead to better and more meaningful lives – or will it take away our humanness?

[with Tibor Bosse, Paul Hendriks Vettehen, Iris van ooijen, Yana van de Sande & Hanna Schraffenberger, RU iHub, and various Master and Research Master students]

**The Attention Economy:** Developing a theoretical framework explaining the causes and effects of the overdose of information and the lack of informedness

[with Paul Hendriks Vettehen]

**Correcting Misperceptions:** How do we correct counterfactual perceptions of issues such as climate change, vaccination, and Genetically Modified food among those who hold the strongest misperceptions?

[PhD project with Aart van Stekelenburg, Marieke Franssen, Harm Veling & Moniek Buijzen (EU Rotterdam)]

### Education

BKO (basic teaching qualification)	2010
Ph.D. Social Sciences (Radboud University)	2008
MSc Communication Science (Radboud U)	1997
Athenaeum, College Noetsele, Nijverdal, The Netherlands	1992

### Employment

Assistant Professor, Dept. Communication Science, Radboud U.	2012-present
Junior Teacher	2008-2012
Ph.D. student, Dept. Communication Science, Radboud U.	2001-2007
Junior Teacher, Dept. Communication Science; Dept. of Research Methodology, Radboud U.	1998-2001
Junior Researcher, Dept. Communication Science, Radboud U.	1997-1998
Student-assistant, Dept. Communication Science, Radboud U.	1996-1997

### Educational activities

#### **Membership**

Exam Committee Research Master Social and Cultural Sciences	2017-2018
Program Committee (Opleidingscommissie) Research Master Social and Cultural Sciences	2017-2018

#### **Teaching: Bachelor level courses**

Professionalization: The Perfect Picture photography workshop (development & teaching)	2021-present
Integration Seminar: Experiment (coordination & teaching)	2019-present
The Information Professional: Theory and Practice (development, coordination & teaching)	2017-present
Digital Media Technology (development, coordination & teaching)	2015-present
Experimental Designs in Communication Science (development and teaching) – English language course	2013-2014

Journalism Theories (Humanities Faculty, development and teaching)	
Media & Information (coordination, development, and teaching)	2010-2012
Content Analysis (development and teaching)	2001-present
Research Project: Content Analysis (development and teaching)	2011-present
Academic Skills (teaching)	2005-2012
Questions in Communication Research (teaching)	2006-2008, 2010-2011
Research Project: Qualitative Interviewing (development and teaching)	2008-
Qualitative Methodology (development and teaching)	2009-2011
Bachelor Thesis (Supervision)	2006-2007
	2011-2012
<b>Teaching: Master level</b>	
Innovations in Communication (teaching)	2018-present
The Information Explosion (development and teaching)	2013-present
The Information Professional: Theory and Practice (coordination, development, and teaching)	2010-present
Research Methods Master (Modules: Experiment, Content Analysis)	2014-present
Qualitative Analysis (development and teaching)	2008-2012
Theories of Media Use and Reception (development and teaching)	2003-2006
Media Use as Social Action (teaching)	1999-2003
Research Methodology for Anthropologists (development and teaching)	2006-2007
Master Thesis (supervision)	
<b>Supervising: Program of Excellence</b>	2005-present
Radboud Honours Program (supervision of research project)	2014-2016
Research Master & Minor Projects BSI (supervision, English)	2014 - present
<b>Guest lectures</b>	
Rotterdam School of Management (Erasmus University): 'Journalists and news effects on corporate identity' (English)	2012, 2014
Catholic University Leuven: 'Effects of news and the role of the audience'	2008

Scientific Institute for Quality of Healthcare, Academic Medical Center St Radboud Hospital: Interview Techniques and data analysis	2008
<b>Invited public lectures</b>	
Extrapool Artists collective: Impact of digital technology on our lives	2018
Young Democrats '66: Objectivity of the NPS	2011
Alumni Association Radboud U. TV News Research	2008
Symposium 'The veterinarian in the news': The Expert in the News	2008
News: Facts or Fun? (Nijmegen, public lecture)	2005
<b>Awards</b>	
<b>ICA Top Paper Award</b> 'Best in Information Systems', ICA 2014 for Cauwenberge, A. van, Schaap, G., & Roy, R. van (2014). "TV no longer commands our full attention": Effects of second-screen viewing and task relevance on cognitive load and learning from news. <i>Paper presented at the Annual ICA Conference, Seattle, USA, May 22-26.</i>	2014
<b>NeSCOR Dissertation Award 2008</b> For best doctoral dissertation in Communication Science	2010
<b>Research: Grants and cooperations</b>	
<b>Received:</b>	
RadboudAI voucher 2021: "How do people feel about AI-driven decision-making?" (€20.000,- with Frederik Zuiderveen Borgesius)	2021
Behavioral Science Institute Exploration Grant (€3.000,- with Sari Nijssen)	2016
Coordinating investigator content analysis and audience research: Project 'deBuzz' on civic journalism in regional media (€400,000,- grant received from Stimuleringsfonds voor de Pers)	2011-2013
<b>Applied but not received:</b>	
Zwaartekracht 2019 (co-author work package)	2019
NWO AI literacy Open Call 2019	2019
<b>Supervising</b>	

<p><b>PhD project Understanding and tackling misperceptions</b> Aart van Stekelenburg (co-promotor and daily supervisor)</p>	2017-2022
<p><b>PhD Project Young adults and online news selection</b> Ciska Rouw (co-promotor and daily supervisor)</p>	2015-2016
<b>Other scientific activities</b>	
<p><b>NWO Grant Selection Committee member</b> NWO Open Call digitalization, 2019</p>	
<p><b>NWO NLeSC Call</b> NWO application for the NLeSC Call 'Joint eScience and Data Science across Top Sectors (JEDS), 2017</p>	
<p><b>Israel Science Foundation (ISF)</b> Reviewer for proposal on AI-decision-making, 2022</p>	
<p><b>Digital Mind Group, BSI</b> Initiator and coordinator of interdisciplinary BSI Labgroup on Digital Technology</p>	
<p><b>Healthy Brain Cohort Multidisciplinary Study (2016-2019)</b> Member of Behavior Working Group and Recording Technology Group (Cohort study on antecedents and consequences of healthy brain), co-author of two working group proposals</p>	
<p><b>Science Committee BSI (2018-present)</b> Member (reviewing PhD project applications)</p>	
<p><b>Colloquium Committee (2014-2018)</b> Member (reviewing applications for BSI conferences, workshops &amp; colloquia)</p>	
<p><b>Reviewer</b> Computers in Human Behavior International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction Journal of Communication Journal of Broadcasting &amp; Electronic Media Mass Communication &amp; Society The International Communication Gazette Information, Communication &amp; Society Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research Sage Open Tijdschrift voor de Communicatiewetenschap ICA-conference (Information Systems Division; Journalism Studies division; Mass Communication Division) Etnaal van de Communicatiewetenschap</p>	
<p><b>Editorial activities</b> Editor <i>Action Theory in Communication Research</i> (see reference list)</p>	

Editor Special issue *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research* (see reference list)

Book review editor *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research*

### **Valorization**

Onderzoeksmethoden (educational Book) Chapter in Educational Book

(Eds) Peer Scheepers et al. (2021, 10<sup>th</sup> revised edition). Chapter 8: Content Analysis

Advice to German cross innovation network "Universal Home", December 2020

Bootcamp Communication for communication professionals, November 2019 [with Paul Ketelaar]

Dutch Technology Week, May 2019: AI demonstration & research [with Hanna Schraffenberger & Yana van de Sande]

Schaap, G. (2019). The Digital Brain (2019). In P. Ketelaar, S. Demir., & J. Aarts (Eds), *23 innovations in digital communications: Move beyond speculations and master mediated communication*, pp. 25-31. Amsterdam: BIS Publishers

*InScience* Public Science festival Nijmegen, October 2018: Misidentify.me. Artificial Intelligence experiment photobooth. [with Hanna Schraffenberger & Yana van de Sande]

Araujo, T., De Vreese, C., Helberger, N., Kruijkemeier, S., Van Weert, J., Bol, N., Oberski, D., Pechenizkiy, M., Schaap, G., & Taylor, L. (2018). *Automated Decision-Making Fairness in an AI-driven World: Public Perceptions, Hopes and Concerns*. Research Report.

[http://www.digicomlab.eu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/20180925\\_ADM\\_by\\_AI.pdf](http://www.digicomlab.eu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/20180925_ADM_by_AI.pdf)

Advice to National Parliament House of Commons (Tweede Kamer) party D'66: digitalization in education (May 2018)

*Healthy Brain* Program Radboud University – member of 'Behavior' Working Group and 'Recording Technologies' Working Group. <http://www.ru.nl/english/research/vm/healthy-brain/>; author of research module Recording Technology (2017-2019)

Onderzoeksmethoden (educational Book) Chapter in Educational Book

(Eds) Peer Scheepers et al. (2016, 9<sup>th</sup> edition). Chapter 8: Content Analysis

Gelderlander. Applied research to assess implementation and audience impact of new audience-centered reporting styles in the largest Dutch regional newspaper (2009)

Radio 1 (Dutch National radio): literature review on effects of new format news bulletin

Advice to Local Broadcasting Company Hellendoorn: Effects of text-image relationships

### **Organization scientific conferences**

Action Theory in Communication Research (2001)

Television News Research: European Approaches and Findings (1998)

**Other**

Member of defense Committee Geert Verheijen (2020)

Member of Defense Committee dissertation Pytrik Schaafraad (2010)

Member of Colloquium Committee Behavioral Science Institute (2014-present)

**Publications**

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., Van 't Riet, J., & Buijzen, M. (accepted for publication). Scientific consensus communication about contested science: A preregistered meta-analysis. *Psychological Science*

Schaap, G., Bosse, T., & Hendriks Vettehen, P. G. (2022). How Much for Your Agency? How Users Trade Off Agency and Benefits in Preferring AI vs. Human Decision-Makers. *Paper presented at the 72nd Annual ICA Conference, 26-30 May 2022, Paris, France.*

Schaap, G., Bosse, T., Hendriks Vettehen, P. G. (under review). The ABC of ADM: How Agent, Benefits, and Control Determine the Acceptance of Algorithmic Decision Making. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction.*

Hendriks Vettehen, P. J., & Schaap, G. (under review). Solving the Information-Knowledge Paradox: The Role of the Attention Economy. *Mass Communication & Society*

Hendriks Vettehen, P. J., & Schaap, G. (2022). Solving the Information-Knowledge Paradox: The Role of the Attention Economy. *Paper presented at the 72nd Annual ICA Conference, 26-30 May 2022, Paris, France.*

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., Van 't Riet, J., & Buijzen, M. (2022). Scientific consensus communication about contested science: A preregistered meta-analysis. *Paper presented at the 72nd Annual ICA Conference, 26-30 May 2022, Paris, France.*

Healthy Brain Study consortium (2021). Protocol of the Healthy Brain Study: An accessible resource for understanding the human brain and how it dynamically and individually operates in its bio-social context. *PLoS ONE* 16(12): e0260952.  
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0260952>.

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., & Buijzen, M. (2021). Boosting understanding and identification of scientific consensus can help to correct false beliefs. *Psychological Science*, 32(10), 1549-1565. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F09567976211007788>

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., Buijzen, M. (2021). Investigating the Accuracy of US Citizens' Beliefs About the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Longitudinal Study with Educational Intervention. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 23(1): e24069. Doi: [10.2196/24069](https://doi.org/10.2196/24069).

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., Buijzen, M. (2021). Investigating the Accuracy of US Citizens' Beliefs About the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Longitudinal Study with Educational Intervention. *Paper presented at the 71st ICA Conference, 27-31 May, 2021.*

Schaap, G., Bosse, T., Hendriks Vettehen, P., Van de Sande, Y., & Schraffenberger, H. (2020). I'm About to Lose Control (And I'm Not sure I Like It): The Role of Sense of Agency in the Acceptance of Automated Decisions. *Paper presented at the 70th Annual ICA Conference, Gold Coast, Australia, 21-25 May, 2020.*

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., Buijzen, M. (2020). Boosting consensus reasoning in

processing of science communication about climate change and genetically engineered food. *Paper presented at the 70th Annual ICA Conference, Gold Coast, Australia, 21-25 May, 2020.*

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., & Buijzen, M. (2020). Correcting Misperceptions: The Causal Role of Motivation in Corrective Science Communication about Vaccine and Food Safety. *Science Communication*, 42(1), 31-60. Doi: [10.1177%2F1075547019898256](https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1075547019898256).

Steijaert, M., Schaap, G., & Van 't Riet, J. (2020). Two-sided Science: Communicating Scientific Uncertainty Increases Trust in Scientists by decreasing Attribution of Communicator Bias. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research*. Online first, <https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2019-0123>.

Grassl, P., Schaap, G., Spagnuolo, F., & Van 't Riet, J., (2019). The effects of scandalization in political news messages on political trust and message evaluations. *Journalism*, online first: <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1464884919879582>.

Daalmans, S., Schaap, G., & Rovers, M. (2019). Loved and feared in fortress Europe: Framing the European refugee crisis. *Communications*. Online first: <https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2019-2063>

Schraffenberger, H., Schaap, G., Van de Sande, Y., & Bosse, T. (2019). Can you fool the AI? — Investigating people's attitude towards AI with a smart photo booth. *Proceedings of the Seventh Conference on Computation, Communication, Aesthetics & X, xCoAx'19, 4-5 July 2019, Milan, Italy.*

Schaap, G. (2019). The Digital Brain. In P. Ketelaar, S. Demir, & J. Aarts (Eds), *23 innovations in digital communications: Move beyond speculations and master mediated communication*, pp. 25-31. Amsterdam: BIS Publishers

Van 't Riet, J., & Schaap, G. (2019). The Effects of Scandalization in Political News Messages on Political Trust and Message Evaluations. *Paper presented at the 69th International Communication Association Conference, Washington, DC, 23-27 May, 2019.*

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., & Buijzen, M. (2019). Correcting misperceptions: The role of motivation in science communication about vaccine and food safety. *Paper presented at the 69th International Communication Association Conference, Washington, DC, 23-27 May, 2019.*

Van Stekelenburg, A., Schaap, G., Veling, H., & Buijzen, M. (2019). Correcting misperceptions: The role of motivation in science communication about vaccine and food safety. *Paper presented at the Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2019, 7-8 February 2019, Nijmegen, The Netherlands.*

Van 't Riet, J., Schaap, G., Kleemans, M., Veling, H., & Lecheler, S. (2018). On different sides: Investigating the persuasive effects of anger expression in political news messages. *Political Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12554>

Araujo, T., De Vreese, C., Helberger, N., Kruike-meier, S., Van Weert, J., Bol, N., Oberski, D., Pechenizkiy, M., Schaap, G., & Taylor, L. (2018). *Automated Decision-Making Fairness in an AI-driven World: Public Perceptions, Hopes and Concerns*. Research Report. [http://www.digicomlab.eu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/20180925\\_ADM\\_by\\_AI.pdf](http://www.digicomlab.eu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/20180925_ADM_by_AI.pdf)

Hendriks Vettehen, P., Wiltink, D., Huiskamp, M., Schaap, G., Ketelaar, P. (2018). Taking the full view: How viewers respond to 360-degree video news. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 91, 24-32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.09.018>

Van Driel, I., Grabe, M. E., Hendriks Vettehen, P., Kleemans, M., Schaap, G., et al. (2018). The role of



media use in the genderization of disease: The interplay of sex, culture, and cultivation. *International Journal of Communication and Health*, 13, 1-10.

Schaap, G., Kleemans, M., & Van Cauwenberge, A. (2018). Second screening for news: Effects of presentation on information processing and program liking. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 84, 76-85. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.02.006>

Nijssen, S., \* Schaap, G., \* & Verheijen, G.\* (2018). Has your smartphone replaced your brain? Construction and validation of the Extended Mind Questionnaire (XMQ). *PLoS ONE* 13(8): e0202188. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0202188> \* shared 1st author.

Schaap, G., Nijssen, S., & Verheijen, G. (2018). Has your smartphone replaced your brain? Construction and validation of the Extended Mind Questionnaire (XMQ). *Paper presented at the 68<sup>th</sup> International Communication Association Conference, Prague, 24-28 May, 2018.*

Hendriks Vettehen, P., Wiltink, D., Huiskamp, M., Schaap, G., Ketelaar, P. (2018). *Taking the full view: How viewers respond to 360-degree video news.* Paper presented at the 68<sup>th</sup> International Communication Association Conference, Prague, 24-28 May, 2018.

Schaap, G., Kleemans, M., & Van Cauwenberge, A. (2018). Second screening for News: Effects of Presentation on Information Processing and Program Liking. *Paper presented at the 68<sup>th</sup> International Communication Association Conference, Prague, 24-28 May, 2018.*

Daalmans, S., Schaap, G., & Rovers, M. (2018). Loved and feared in fortress Europe: Framing the European refugee crisis. *Paper presented at the 68<sup>th</sup> International Communication Association Conference, Prague, 24-28 May, 2018.*

Van 't Riet, J., Schaap, G., & Kleemans, M. (2017). Fret Not Thyself: The Persuasive Effect of Anger Expression and the Mediating Role of Perceived Appropriateness. *Motivation & Emotion*, 42 (1), 103-117.

Hendriks Vettehen, P., Wiltink, D., Huiskamp, M., Schaap, G., Ketelaar, P. (2018). *Taking the full view: How viewers respond to 360-degree video news.* Paper presented at the Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap, 15-16 February, 2018, Ghent, Belgium.

Van 't Riet, J., Schaap, G., Kleemans, M., Veling, H., & Lecheler, S. (2018). *Investigating the persuasive effects of anger expression in political news messages.* Paper presented at the Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap, 15-16 February, 2018, Ghent, Belgium.

Kleemans, M., & Schaap, G., (2017). Getting youngsters hooked on news: The Effects of Narrative News on Processing, Appreciation, and Quality Perception in Different Age Groups. *Journalism Studies*. Online first. doi 10.1080/1461670X.2017.1324316

Van 't Riet, J., Schaap, G., & Kleemans, M. (2017). Perceived appropriateness mediates a negative persuasive effect of anger expression. Paper presented at the Annual ICA conference, 25-29 May, 2017, San Diego, USA.

Daalmans, S., & Schaap, G. (2017). Vluchtelingen: bedreiging of verrijking? Een framinganalyse naar berichtgeving over de vluchtelingenkwestie. *Paper presented at Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2017.* January, 2017, Tilburg.

Schaap, G., Hermans, L., & Kleemans, M. (2016). *Inhoudsanalyse.* In Scheepers et al. (Eds.). *Onderzoeksmethoden* (pp. 278-307). Amsterdam: Boom

Schaap, G., & Hendriks Vettehen, P. (2016). The impact of personal testimonies on perception of diseases. *Paper presented at the Narrative Impact Symposium, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, 19-20 May, 2016.*

Schaap, G., & Kleemans, M. (2016). Getting youngsters hooked on news: The Effects of Narrative News on Processing, Appreciation, and Quality Perception in Different Age Groups. *Paper presented at the ICA International Conference, Fukuoka, Japan, June 9-13, 2016.*

Kleemans, M., Schaap, G., & Hermans, L. (2016). Citizen sources in the news: Above and beyond the vox pop? *Journalism*, *Online first, January 2016.* <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1464884915620206>

Van Driel, I., Grabe, M. E., Hendriks Vettehen, P., Kleemans, M., Schaap, G., e.a. (2015). The entanglement of sex, culture, and media in genderizing disease. *Paper presented at the AEJMC Conference, San Fransisco, USA, August, 2016.*

Kleemans, M., Schaap, G., & Hermans, L. (2015). Van Binnenhof naar Albert Cuyp: Een longitudinale inhoudsanalyse van bronnen in televisienieuws. *Tijdschrift voor de Communicatiewetenschap*, *43(2)*, 151-168.

Cauwenberge, A. van, Schaap, G., & Roy, R. van (2014). "TV no longer commands our full attention": Effects of second-screen viewing and task relevance on cognitive load and learning from news. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *38*, 100-109. DOI: 10.1016/j.chb.2014.05.021

Hermans, L., Schaap, G., & Bardoel, J. (2014). Re-establishing the relationship with the public: Regional journalism and citizen involvement in the news. *Journalism Studies* (Online first, April 2014). doi: 10.1080/1461670X.2014.894373

Cauwenberge, A. van, Schaap, G., & Roy, R. van (2014). "TV no longer commands our full attention": Effects of second-screen viewing and task relevance on cognitive load and learning from news. *Paper presented at the Annual ICA Conference, Seattle, USA, May 22-26.*

Kleemans, M., Van 't Riet, J., Hendriks Vettehen, P., Schaap, G., & Hermans, L. (2014). Anger in the news: The effect of appropriateness of anger expressions on attitudes. *Paper presented at the Annual ICA Conference, Seattle, USA, May 22-26.*

Hermans, L., Schaap, G., & Bardoel, J. (2013). *Getting citizens involved in news.* Paper presented at the Future of Journalism Conference, September, 2013, Cardiff, UK.

Kleemans, M., Hermans, L., & Schaap, G. (2013). Citizens as Sources: How Similarity and Credibility Affect Information Processing, Evaluations, and Attitude Formation. *Paper presented at the IAMCR conference, Dublin, Ireland.*

Schaap, G., Hendriks Vettehen, P., & Anschutz, D. (2013). *State or Trait? Validating the Effect of Elaboration on Learning from the News.* Paper presented at the Annual ICA Conference, London 17-21 June, 2013.

Schaap, G., & Hermans, L. (2013). *The impact of civil and public journalism on audience involvement.* Paper presented at the Future of Journalism Conference, September, 2013, Cardiff, UK.

Schaap, G. & Kleemans, M. (2012). Competition as an explanation for sensationalism in the news: An international comparison of front-page photographs. *Paper presented at the Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2012, Leuven, Belgium.*

Schaap, G., & Pleijter, A. (2012). Het sensatiegehalte van voorpaginafoto's: Een inhoudsanalyse van populaire en kwaliteitskranten in Nederland. *Tijdschrift voor Communicatiewetenschap*, *40(1)*, 71-86. [http://www.boomlemmatijdschriften.nl/tijdschrift/TCW/2012/1/TCW\\_1384-930\\_2012\\_040\\_001\\_005](http://www.boomlemmatijdschriften.nl/tijdschrift/TCW/2012/1/TCW_1384-930_2012_040_001_005)

- Schaap, G., Van den Elsen, A., Wiggers, N., Anschutz, D., & Hendriks Vettehen, P. (2012). Effecten van cognitieve elaboratie op de herkenning en herinnering van nieuws en extremititeit van meningen. *Paper presented at Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2012, Leuven.*
- Schaap, G., Hermans, L., & Haafkes, M. (2011). Professional versus national identity in war journalism: The case of Israel. *Paper presented at Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap, 24 en 25 januari 2011, Enschede.*
- Schaap, G. (2010). Slijpsteen voor de geest? Complexiteit van de berichtgeving in Nederlandse dagbladen. *Paper presented at Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap, 4 en 5 februari 2010, Gent, Belgium.*
- Schaap, G. (2009). Interpreting the news: Complexity as a means of conceptualizing audience activity. In F. Huysmans, R. König, & P. Nelissen (Eds.), *Meaningful messages*. Nijmegen: Tandem Felix.
- Schaap, G. (2009). *Interpreting television news*. Berlin: Mouton-De Gruyter.
- Schaap, G. (2009). Validating the cognitive mediation model: Tapping elaboration complexity using thought-listing. *Paper presented at the International Communication Association Conference in Chicago, Ill., May 20-25, 2009.*
- Schaap, G., König, R., Renckstorf, K., & Wester, F. (2008). Measuring the complexity of viewers' television news interpretation: Integration. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research, 33(2)*, 211-232.
- Schaap, G., König, R., Renckstorf, K., & Wester, F. (2005). Measuring the complexity of viewers' television news interpretation: Differentiation. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research, 30*, 459-465.
- Schaap, G., Renckstorf, K., & Wester, F. (2005). Conceptualizing television news interpretation by its viewers: The concept of interpretive complexity. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research, 30*, 269-291.
- Renckstorf, K., McQuail, D., Rosenbaum, J., & Schaap, G. (2004). *Action Theoretical Approaches in Communication Research: Recent Development in Europe*. Berlin: Mouton-De Gruyter.
- Schaap, G., Hendriks Vettehen, P.G., & Schlösser, S. (2004). What women get from the news: Thoughts of women and men when watching the news. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research, 29(2)*, 235-252.
- Schaap, G. (2003). Using protocol analysis in television news research: Proposal and first tests. In D. McQuail, K. Renckstorf, J. Rosenbaum & G. Schaap (Eds.), *Action theory in communication research* (pp. 115-140). Berlin: Mouton-DeGruyter.
- Schaap, G., Renckstorf, K., & Wester, F. (2001). Three decades of television news research. An action theoretical inventory of issues and problems. In K. Renckstorf, D. McQuail, N. Jankowski (Eds.), *Television news research: Recent European approaches and findings* (pp. 47-90). London: John Libbey.
- Hendriks Vettehen, P. G., & Schaap, G. (1999). Sex differences in recalling verbal and visual information from television news. *Communications, 24(2)*, 229-238.

<i>De Nieuwe Reporter</i> : Burgers vinden een woedende politicus ongepast – behalve als ze het eens zijn met de politicus [met Jonathan van 't Riet] <a href="https://www.denieuwereporter.nl/2019/01/burgers-vinden-een-woedende-politicus-ongepast-behalve-als-ze-het-eens-zijn-met-de-politicus/">https://www.denieuwereporter.nl/2019/01/burgers-vinden-een-woedende-politicus-ongepast-behalve-als-ze-het-eens-zijn-met-de-politicus/</a>	2019
<i>Die Presse (Austria)</i> : Machen Smartphones dumm?	2018
<i>De Nieuwe reporter</i> : raciale stereotypen nog altijd aanwezig in voetbalverslaggeving	2013
<i>De Volkskrant</i> : Kwestie van wennen: Een lopende presentator die ook nog gebruikmaakt van spreektaal. Wat vinden kenners van de veelbesproken facelift van het NOS-Journaal?	2012
<i>De Nieuwe Reporter</i> : One11. Feminien nieuws tegen masculien cynisme	2011
<i>De Nieuwe Reporter</i> : media zijn in oorlogstijd invloedrijker dan de feiten	2011
<i>Utrechts Nieuwsblad</i>	2011
<i>Mind Magazine</i> : we worden overspoeld door slecht nieuws: hoe verwerken we dat?	2009
<i>Trouw</i> : Meer Miep in het journaal	2008
<i>NCRV-TV-guide</i>	2008
<i>Radio 2 – Knooppunt Kranenburg</i>	2008
<i>Radio Gelderland</i>	2008
<i>TV1-Nijmegen</i>	2008
<i>Friesch Dagblad</i>	2008
<i>De Gelderlander</i>	2008
<i>Nederlands Dagblad</i>	2008
<i>De Stentor</i>	2008
<i>HannekeGroenteman.nl</i>	2008